

Έστω συνάρτηση $f: \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$, $\mu \in f(0) = 1$, για την οποία ισχύει: $|e^x f(y) - e^y f(x)| \leq (x - y)^2$ για κάθε $x, y \in \mathbb{R}$
 Να δείξετε ότι $f(x) = e^x$, $x \in \mathbb{R}$

Λύση

$$\begin{aligned} |e^x f(x_0) - e^{x_0} f(x)| &\leq (x - x_0)^2 \Leftrightarrow \\ \left| \frac{e^x f(x_0) - e^{x_0} f(x)}{x - x_0} \right| &\leq |x - x_0| \Leftrightarrow \\ -(x - x_0) &\leq \frac{e^x f(x_0) - e^{x_0} f(x)}{x - x_0} \leq (x - x_0) \end{aligned}$$

από κριτήριο παρεμβολής έχουμε: $\lim_{x \rightarrow x_0} \frac{e^x f(x_0) - e^{x_0} f(x)}{x - x_0} = 0$ όμως,

$$\begin{aligned} \lim_{x \rightarrow x_0} \frac{e^x f(x_0) - e^{x_0} f(x)}{x - x_0} &= 0 \\ \lim_{x \rightarrow x_0} \frac{e^x f(x_0) - e^{x_0} f(x_0) + e^{x_0} f(x_0) - e^{x_0} f(x)}{x - x_0} &= 0 \\ = \lim_{x \rightarrow x_0} \left[\frac{e^x - e^{x_0}}{x - x_0} \cdot f(x_0) - \frac{f(x) - f(x_0)}{x - x_0} \cdot e^{x_0} \right] &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

Έστω

$$\begin{aligned} A(x) &= \frac{e^x - e^{x_0}}{x - x_0} \cdot f(x_0) - \frac{f(x) - f(x_0)}{x - x_0} \cdot e^{x_0} \\ \frac{f(x) - f(x_0)}{x - x_0} \cdot e^{x_0} &= A(x) - \frac{e^x - e^{x_0}}{x - x_0} \cdot f(x_0) \\ \lim_{x \rightarrow x_0} \frac{f(x) - f(x_0)}{x - x_0} \cdot e^{x_0} &= \lim_{x \rightarrow x_0} \left[A(x) - \frac{e^x - e^{x_0}}{x - x_0} \cdot f(x_0) \right] = e^{x_0} \cdot f(x_0) \\ e^{x_0} \lim_{x \rightarrow x_0} \frac{f(x) - f(x_0)}{x - x_0} &= \lim_{x \rightarrow x_0} \left[A(x) - \frac{e^x - e^{x_0}}{x - x_0} \cdot f(x_0) \right] = e^{x_0} \cdot f(x_0) \dots \\ e^{x_0} \lim_{x \rightarrow x_0} \frac{f(x) - f(x_0)}{x - x_0} &= e^{x_0} \cdot f(x_0) \\ \lim_{x \rightarrow x_0} \frac{f(x) - f(x_0)}{x - x_0} &= f(x_0) \in \mathbb{R} \end{aligned}$$

οπότε, $f'(x_0) = f(x_0)$ άρα για κάθε x ισχύει: $f'(x) = f(x)$ δηλαδή $f(x) = c \cdot e^x$, όμως $f(0) = 1$ οπότε προκύπτει, $f(x) = e^x$